## Advanced Studies in IT (CT433): Semantic Web - Exercises Sheet 2:

1) Check out the following rdf file containing information about Axel Polleres:

## http://www.polleres.net/foaf.rdf

1) Write down the following queries in SPARQL and their result tables:
a) Which are the names (indicated by the predicate
http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows ) and FOAF files (indicated by the property http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema\#seeAlso) and persons of persons known by Axel Polleres?
b) Based on the answers from a) : Which are the names of persons known by Giovambattista lanni OR Jos De Bruijn?
c) Write a query querying ALL those FOAF files found in a) (using several FROM and/or FROM NAMED clauses) that states: Which are the names of all persons who don't know anybody called "Jos De Bruijn"?
d) Return the names of all persons who do not have a URI as identifier (needs FILTERs, particularly the functions isBlank( ) or isIRI( ) can be used)?
2) Write down a query constructing a new graph with triples from all the FOAF files in 1)
a) containing:

- triples $X$ [http://www.example.org/connectedTo](http://www.example.org/connectedTo) $Y$. if $X$ knows $Y$ or vice versa
- more over the graph should contain the names (using again the predicate http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows) for all connected persons
a) Write down the respective SPARQL CONSTRUCT query
b) Write down the result graph in Turtle Syntax

3) Write down all the triples in Giovambattista lanni's FOAF file (obtained from 1) a) ) in Turtle syntax.

Resources:

- W3C RDF Primer: http://www.w3.org/TR/rdf-primer
- Turtle - Terse RDF Triple Language http://www.dajobe.org/2004/01/turtle/
- SPARQL specification http://www.w3.org/TR/rdf-sparql-query/
- FOAF vocabulary specification: http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/

Tools:

- W3C RDF Validator: http://www.w3.org/RDF/Validator/
- Jena ARQ (HP Labs) http://jena.sourceforge.net/ARQ/
- dlvhex-SPARQL (online interface): http://www.polleres.net/dlvhex-sparql if you report a bug, you get an extra point!! ©

